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## Prerequisite: Identify Equivalent Fractions

Study the example showing how to use a number line to find equivalent fractions. Then solve problems 1-8.

## Example

Find a fraction equivalent to $\frac{3}{4}$ and a fraction equivalent to $\frac{5}{6}$.

The number lines

show $\frac{3}{4}=\frac{9}{12}$
and $\frac{5}{6}=\frac{10}{12}$.


1 Look at the number lines in the example above.
Write each equivalent fraction.

$$
\frac{8}{12}=\quad \frac{2}{6}=\quad \frac{3}{12}=\quad \frac{1}{6}=
$$

$\qquad$
2 Write three fractions equivalent to $\frac{1}{2}$. Use the number lines above to help you.

3 Fill in the missing numbers to find fractions equivalent to $\frac{5}{4}$.
$\frac{5}{4} \times \frac{\square}{2}=\frac{\square}{8} \quad \frac{5}{4} \times \frac{\square}{\square}=\frac{\square}{16} \quad \frac{5}{4} \times \frac{10}{10}=\frac{\square}{40}$

## Vocabulary

equivalent fractions
two or more fractions that name the same part of a whole.

Solve.
4 Shade the model below to show $\frac{2}{3}$. Then divide the model to show $\frac{2}{3}=\frac{4}{6}$.

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5 Look at problem 4. Explain how dividing the model shows the equivalent fractions $\frac{2}{3}=\frac{4}{6}$.
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6 Fill in the missing numbers to write equivalent fractions.
$\frac{\square}{\square \square} \times \frac{2}{2}=\frac{2}{4} \quad \frac{\square}{3} \times \frac{\square}{\square \square}=\frac{8}{12} \quad \square \times \frac{\square}{2}=\frac{10}{16}$
7 Shade the model to show $\frac{1}{2}$. Then divide the model to show $\frac{1}{2}=\frac{5}{10}$.
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8 Fill in the missing numbers to show that $\frac{1}{2}=\frac{5}{10}$.
$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{\square}{\square}=\frac{5}{10}$
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## Add Tenths and Hundredths Fractions

Study the example problem showing how to add tenths and hundredths fractions. Then solve problems 1-8.

## Example

Jaden found $\frac{8}{10}$ of a dollar in change in his backpack.
He found $\frac{15}{100}$ of a dollar in change in his lunch bag.
What fraction of a dollar in change did he find altogether?
Multiply to find the hundredths $\quad \frac{8}{10}=\left(\frac{8 \times 10}{10 \times 10}\right)=\frac{80}{100}$
fraction equivalent to $\frac{8}{10}$.
Add the hundredths fractions. $\quad \frac{80}{100}+\frac{15}{100}=\frac{95}{100}$
Jaden found $\frac{95}{100}$ of a dollar in change.
(1) Write $\frac{2}{10}$ as an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 100.

$$
\frac{2}{10}=\left(\frac{2 \times 10}{10 \times 10}\right)=\square
$$

2 Fill in the blanks to show how to find the sum
of $\frac{2}{10}$ and $\frac{10}{100}$.
$\frac{\square}{100}+\frac{10}{100}=\frac{\square}{\square \square}$
3 Look at problem 2. $\frac{10}{100}=\frac{1}{10}$. What is another way that you could show the sum of $\frac{2}{10}$ and $\frac{10}{100}$ ?
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4 Look at problems 2 and 3. Are the sums equivalent?
Explain.
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## Solve.

Mila has 100 math problems to finish this week.
She solved $\frac{2}{10}$ of the problems on Monday and $\frac{25}{100}$ of the problems on Tuesday.

5 Did Mila solve more problems on Monday or on
Tuesday? Explain.
Show your work.

Solution: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
6 What fraction of the math problems for the week did Mila solve on Monday and Tuesday?
Show your work.

Solution: $\qquad$
7 Look at problem 6. Is the sum you found greater or less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ? Explain.

8 Has Mila completed more than half of her math problems for the week? Explain.
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## Fractions as Tenths and Hundredths

## Solve the problems.

(1) $\frac{3}{10}+\frac{3}{100}$ is equal to which of the following?

Circle the letter for all that apply.
A $\frac{33}{100}$
D $\frac{30}{100}+\frac{3}{100}$
B $\frac{6}{100}$
E $\frac{3}{10}+\frac{3}{10}$
C $\frac{60}{100}$

2 Sylvia has $\$ 100$. She spent $\frac{4}{10}$ of her money on a jacket and $\frac{20}{100}$ of her money on jeans. What fraction of her money did Sylvia spend?
A $\frac{60}{200}$
C $\frac{6}{10}$
B $\quad \frac{24}{100}$
D $\frac{6}{20}$

There is more than one way to solve this problem.


Josh chose B as the correct answer. How did he get that answer?
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$\qquad$
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3 Which is greater, $\frac{6}{10}$ or $\frac{6}{100}$ ? Explain.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


## Solve.

4 Tell whether each addition problem has a sum greater than $\frac{1}{2}$.
a. $\frac{4}{10}+\frac{9}{100}$ $\qquad$ Yes $\square$
b. $\frac{1}{100}+\frac{5}{10}$
 Yes $\square$ No
c. $\frac{45}{100}+\frac{1}{10}$Yes $\square$ No
d. $\frac{25}{100}+\frac{3}{10}$ $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
e. $\frac{3}{10}+\frac{15}{100}$ $\square$
$\square$ No


5 Find the sum of $\frac{2}{100}+\frac{20}{100}+\frac{2}{10}$.
Show your work.

Solution: $\qquad$


## show


$\square$ Yes
$\frac{20}{100}+\frac{2}{10}$.

